

x	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.5000	0.5040	0.5080	0.5120	0.5160	0.5199	0.5239	0.5279	0.5319	0.5359
0.1	0.5398	0.5438	0.5478	0.5517	0.5557	0.5596	0.5636	0.5675	0.5714	0.5753
0.2	0.5793	0.5832	0.5871	0.5910	0.5948	0.5987	0.6026	0.6064	0.6103	0.6141
0.3	0.6179	0.6217	0.6255	0.6293	0.6331	0.6368	0.6406	0.6443	0.6480	0.6517
0.4	0.6554	0.6591	0.6628	0.6664	0.6700	0.6736	0.6772	0.6808	0.6844	0.6879
0.5	0.6915	0.6950	0.6985	0.7019	0.7054	0.7088	0.7123	0.7157	0.7190	0.7224
0.6	0.7257	0.7291	0.7324	0.7357	0.7389	0.7422	0.7454	0.7486	0.7517	0.7549
0.7	0.7580	0.7611	0.7642	0.7673	0.7704	0.7734	0.7764	0.7794	0.7823	0.7852
0.8	0.7881	0.7910	0.7939	0.7967	0.7995	0.8023	0.8051	0.8078	0.8106	0.8133
0.9	0.8159	0.8186	0.8212	0.8238	0.8264	0.8289	0.8315	0.8340	0.8365	0.8389
1.0	0.8413	0.8438	0.8461	0.8485	0.8508	0.8531	0.8554	0.8577	0.8599	0.8621
1.1	0.8643	0.8665	0.8686	0.8708	0.8729	0.8749	0.8770	0.8790	0.8810	0.8830
1.2	0.8849	0.8869	0.8888	0.8907	0.8925	0.8944	0.8962	0.8980	0.8997	0.9015
1.3	0.9032	0.9049	0.9066	0.9082	0.9099	0.9115	0.9131	0.9147	0.9162	0.9177
1.4	0.9192	0.9207	0.9222	0.9236	0.9251	0.9265	0.9279	0.9292	0.9306	0.9319
1.5	0.9332	0.9345	0.9357	0.9370	0.9382	0.9394	0.9406	0.9418	0.9429	0.9441
1.6	0.9452	0.9463	0.9474	0.9484	0.9495	0.9505	0.9515	0.9525	0.9535	0.9545
1.7	0.9554	0.9564	0.9573	0.9582	0.9591	0.9599	0.9608	0.9616	0.9625	0.9633
1.8	0.9641	0.9649	0.9656	0.9664	0.9671	0.9678	0.9686	0.9693	0.9699	0.9706
1.9	0.9713	0.9719	0.9726	0.9732	0.9738	0.9744	0.9750	0.9756	0.9761	0.9767
2.0	0.9772	0.9778	0.9783	0.9788	0.9793	0.9798	0.9803	0.9808	0.9812	0.9817
2.1	0.9821	0.9826	0.9830	0.9834	0.9838	0.9842	0.9846	0.9850	0.9854	0.9857
2.2	0.9861	0.9864	0.9868	0.9871	0.9875	0.9878	0.9881	0.9884	0.9887	0.9890
2.3	0.9893	0.9896	0.9898	0.9901	0.9904	0.9906	0.9909	0.9911	0.9913	0.9916
2.4	0.9918	0.9920	0.9922	0.9925	0.9927	0.9929	0.9931	0.9932	0.9934	0.9936
2.5	0.9938	0.9940	0.9941	0.9943	0.9945	0.9946	0.9948	0.9949	0.9951	0.9952
2.6	0.9953	0.9955	0.9956	0.9957	0.9959	0.9960	0.9961	0.9962	0.9963	0.9964
2.7	0.9965	0.9966	0.9967	0.9968	0.9969	0.9970	0.9971	0.9972	0.9973	0.9974
2.8	0.9974	0.9975	0.9976	0.9977	0.9977	0.9978	0.9979	0.9979	0.9980	0.9981
2.9	0.9981	0.9982	0.9982	0.9983	0.9984	0.9984	0.9985	0.9985	0.9986	0.9986
3.0	0.9987	0.9987	0.9987	0.9988	0.9988	0.9989	0.9989	0.9989	0.9990	0.9990
3.1	0.9990	0.9991	0.9991	0.9991	0.9992	0.9992	0.9992	0.9992	0.9993	0.9993
3.2	0.9993	0.9993	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9995	0.9995	0.9995
3.3	0.9995	0.9995	0.9995	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9997
3.4	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9998

- $\bar{x} = \frac{x_1 + \dots + x_n}{n}$, $S^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2$, $\widehat{Cov} = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})$, $r = \frac{\widehat{Cov}}{S_{x|X} S_Y} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2}}$.
 $\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2 = (\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2) - n\bar{x}^2$, $\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y}) = (\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i) - n\bar{x}\bar{y}$.
- $n! = n \cdot (n-1) \cdots 2 \cdot 1$, $0! = 1$. $\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!} = \frac{n \cdot (n-1) \cdots (n-k+1)}{k!}$.
- $P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}$, $P(A \cap B) = P(A|B)P(B)$. A, B indipendenti: $P(A \cap B) = P(A)P(B)$, $P(A|B) = P(A)$, $P(B|A) = P(B)$. $P(A) = \sum_k P(A|B_k)P(B_k)$. $P(B|A) = \frac{P(A|B)P(B)}{P(A)}$.
- X discreta, valori a_j , $P(X = a_j) = p_j$, allora $E[X] = \sum_j a_j p_j$, $E[g(X)] = \sum_j g(a_j) p_j$, $E[X^2] = \sum_j a_j^2 p_j$.
 $P(X \in A) = \sum_{i: a_i \in A} P(X = a_i) = \sum_{i: a_i \in A} p_i$. $X \in \mathbb{N}$, $P(X \leq n) = \sum_{i=0}^n p_i$, $P(X \geq n) = \sum_{i=n}^{\infty} p_i$.
- X continua, densità $f(x)$, allora $E[X] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(x) dx$, $E[g(X)] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x) f(x) dx$, in particolare $E[X^2] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2 f(x) dx$. $P(X \in A) = \int_A f(x) dx$.
- $Var[X] = \sigma_X^2 := E[(X - \mu_X)^2]$ dove $\mu_X = E[X]$. $Var[X] = E[X^2] - \mu_X^2$. $Cov(X, Y) = E[(X - \mu_X)(Y - \mu_Y)]$,
 $Cov(X, Y) = E[XY] - \mu_X \mu_Y$. $\rho(X, Y) = \frac{Cov(X, Y)}{\sigma_X \sigma_Y}$. $-1 \leq \rho(X, Y) \leq 1$.
- $E[aX + bY + c] = aE[X] + bE[Y] + c$. $Var[X + Y] = Var[X] + Var[Y] + 2Cov(X, Y)$. $Var[aX] = a^2 Var[X]$.
Standardizzazione di X : $\frac{X - \mu_X}{\sigma_X}$.
- X, Y indipendenti: $P(X \in A, Y \in B) = P(X \in A)P(Y \in B)$. Implica $E[XY] = E[X]E[Y]$, $Cov(X, Y) = 0$,
 $\rho(X, Y) = 0$, $Var[X + Y] = Var[X] + Var[Y]$.
- $F(x) = P(X \leq x)$. $F(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t f(x) dx$. $F'(t) = f(t)$. $F(q_\alpha) = \alpha$.
- $\varphi(t) = E[e^{tX}]$, $\varphi'(0) = E[X]$, $\varphi''(0) = E[X^2]$; $\varphi_{aX}(t) = E[e^{taX}] = \varphi_X(at)$. X, Y indipendenti implica
 $\varphi_{X+Y}(t) = \varphi_X(t)\varphi_Y(t)$.
- $X \sim B(n, p)$: $P(X = k) = \binom{n}{k} p^k (1-p)^{n-k}$, $E[X] = np$, $Var[X] = np(1-p)$, $\sigma = \sqrt{np(1-p)}$, $\varphi(t) = (q + pe^t)^n$ dove $q = 1-p$. $X_1, \dots, X_n \sim B(1, p)$ indipendenti implica $S = X_1 + \dots + X_n \sim B(n, p)$.
- $X \sim$ ipergeometrica di parametri N, M e n : $P(X = k) = \frac{\binom{N}{k} \binom{M}{n-k}}{\binom{N+M}{n}}$ con $k = 0, 1, \dots, n$.
- $X \sim \mathcal{P}(\lambda)$: $P(X = k) = e^{-\lambda} \frac{\lambda^k}{k!}$, $E[X] = \lambda$, $Var[X] = \lambda$, $\sigma = \sqrt{\lambda}$, $\varphi(t) = e^{\lambda(e^t - 1)}$. Se $np_n = \lambda$ allora
 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \binom{n}{k} p_n^k (1-p_n)^{n-k} = e^{-\lambda} \frac{\lambda^k}{k!}$.
- $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$: $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)$. $E[X] = \mu$, $Var[X] = \sigma^2$, $\varphi(t) = e^{\mu t} e^{\frac{t^2 \sigma^2}{2}}$. X, Y gaussiane
indipendenti, $a, b, c \in \mathbb{R}$ implica $aX + bY + c$ gaussiana. $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$ si può scrivere come $X = \sigma Z + \mu$, con
 $Z \sim N(0, 1)$. $F_{\mu, \sigma^2}(x) = \Phi\left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sigma}\right)$. $\Phi(-x) = 1 - \Phi(x)$. $q_\alpha = -q_{1-\alpha}$. Soglie $\mu \pm \sigma q_\alpha$.
- $X \sim Exp(\lambda)$: $f(x) = \lambda e^{-\lambda x}$ per $x \geq 0$, zero per $x < 0$. $E[X] = \frac{1}{\lambda}$, $Var[X] = \frac{1}{\lambda^2}$, $\sigma = \frac{1}{\lambda}$, $\varphi(t) = \frac{\lambda}{\lambda - t}$ per $t < \lambda$.
 $F(x) = 1 - e^{-\lambda x}$ per $x \geq 0$, zero per $x < 0$.
- TLC: Posto $S_n = X_1 + \dots + X_n$, si ha $P\left(\frac{S_n - n\mu}{\sqrt{n}\sigma} \in A\right) \approx P(Z \in A)$, con $Z \sim N(0, 1)$.
Correzione di continuità: $P(S_n \leq k) \approx \Phi\left(\frac{k + 0.5 - n\mu}{\sigma\sqrt{n}}\right)$, con $k \in \mathbb{N}$
- $\bar{X} = \frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n} \sim N\left(\mu, \frac{\sigma^2}{n}\right)$. $E[S^2] = \sigma^2$. $\frac{S^2}{\sigma^2} (n-1) \sim \chi_{n-1}^2$.
- $\mu = \bar{X} \pm \frac{\sigma q_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}}{\sqrt{n}}$; $\mu = \bar{X} \pm \frac{S \cdot t_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}^{(n-1)}}{\sqrt{n}}$.
- $\left|\frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{\sigma} \sqrt{n}\right| > q_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}$. $\left|\frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{S} \sqrt{n}\right| > t_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}^{(n-1)}$. $P(|Z| > \left|\frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{S} \sqrt{n}\right|)$, $P_\mu\left(\bar{X} \in \left[\mu_0 - \frac{\sigma q_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}}{\sqrt{n}}, \mu_0 + \frac{\sigma q_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}}{\sqrt{n}}\right]\right)$. $\frac{S^2}{\sigma^2} (n-1) >$
 $\chi_{\alpha, n-1}^2$. $T = n \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{(\hat{p}_i - p_i)^2}{p_i} = \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{(\hat{X}_i - np_i)^2}{np_i} > \chi_{\alpha, k-1}^2$.
- $y = A + Bx$, $B = \frac{\widehat{Cov}}{S_X^2} = r \frac{S_Y}{S_X}$, $\bar{y} = A + B\bar{x}$.